

EASIEST WAYS TO IMPROVE

WORDPRESS SPEED

Step-by-Step Guide for Your Website



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This workbook is designed to help you with tips and strategies on how to increase your website speed.

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Introduction to **WordPress Optimization**

Delivering a better user experience is the key to selling more online. People will abandon your cart if the site takes more than 2 seconds to load.

Two thirds (67%) of the UK and more than half of US shoppers (51%) cited slow loading times as the top reason they'd abandon a purchase.

Around 60% of the internet is powered by WordPress.

Although it is a splendid platform, it can become quite sluggish as website admins often clutter their site with unnecessary plugins and complicated themes. They also tend to ignore mandatory best practices that people follow for speed optimization.



How Does a **Fast Website Helps?**

- ✓ Improves User- Experience
- ✓ Better SEO Rankings
- Increase Credibility
- Better Usability for Mobile Traffic
- Enhance Website Trust
- Better Customer Retention
- Less Bounce Rate. More Traffic



Reliable Cloud Hosting Provider



If you're starting out, then shared hosting might seem tempting from the looks of it. But in reality, it increases the risk of downtime and data breaches.

Moreover, shared resources can also hinder your site's speed. Especially during festive seasons, shared servers will have a high traffic load, which can induce long periods of downtime. Therefore, don't fall for the \$3 price tag.

Properly check what features and functions your shared hosting provider has included in your plan.

Better yet, go for a fully managed cloud hosting provider if you find it feasible. You will not have to worry about your WordPress site's speed, security, and monitoring.





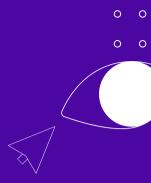
"Google will reduce the number of crawlers it sends to your site if your server is slower than two seconds."

- Public Statement From Google



lmage

Optimization



Heavy images and visual elements like videos, GIFs, can slow your WordPress site down significantly. On average, images make up at least 30-34% of all content on a website.

Because of this, you should always upload compressed versions of all media files. It might be a little tough to optimize videos, but images can be easily compressed without compromising too much on their quality.

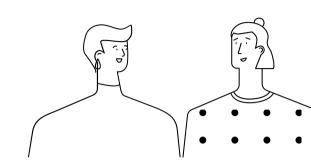
This is why following this step is a must if you want lightning-fast speed.

WordPress offers many free plugins to achieve this. WPSmushit is one example. You can also check out WP Compress for excellent image optimization.



Effective

Caching



Installing the right caching plugin on your WordPress website will notably improve your site's speed. Through caching, your site's frontend view will be saved for any future visitors.

This way, your server or WordPress will not have to load the site again and again for every viewer visiting the site.

Most web pages have a lot of elements that need to be processed and loaded for customers to see. These elements include HTML, CSS, JS, images, fonts, etc. Your site's page speed will improve if all these content files are already cached.

W3 Total Cache is the most popular and easy-to-use WordPress caching plugin.



Content Delivery Network (CDN)



A Content Delivery Network or CDN is another useful tool to speed up your WordPress site.

A CDN essentially contains a network of servers spread across different locations around the globe. These servers cache or store your site's static content like images, CSS, HTML, JS. They deliver these copies to viewers when requested.

The aim is to reduce latency caused by data transmission over large distances.

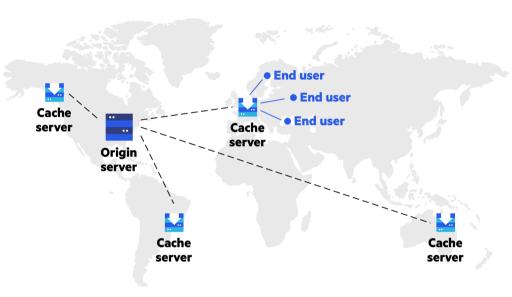
Meaning, if your site's servers are located in the USA, then customers trying to view your site from Europe can experience low site speed because the information has to travel over a long distance.

Now, if you choose a CDN server in Europe, then your site's static content will get stored there, and your site's load speed will also increase!

Webscoot offers in-built CDN to its clients for an excellent user experience.

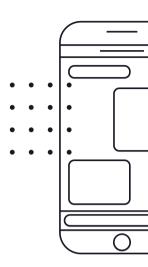


How CDN Works?





Avoid Using **Heavy Themes**



The WordPress community is huge. Themes are rolled out regularly and in abundance. It is wise to go for lightweight themes that have a simple framework.

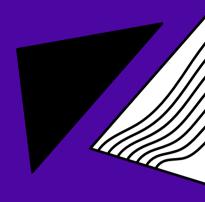
There is no point in choosing an overly complex theme just because it looks fancy. It will come with a lot of extra features that you might never use.

Moreover, the less cluttered your site's UI is, the better. WordPress has plenty of free themes you can choose from.

Light themes might not meet all your needs, but you can always make changes in your site's CSS and give your theme the features you want.



Optimize **Homepage**



The homepage is the most important page for any website. This is where most users land to learn about your business or make a purchase.

An uncluttered homepage, with the right number of posts and other content, will load faster.

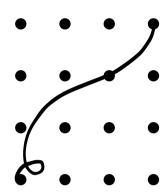
A few basic tips for optimizing your homepage include:

- Showing excerpts instead of full posts.
- Remove unnecessary widgets and plugins.
- Reduce the number of posts or content elements (images, videos, etc) on the page.
- Try to de-clutter as much as possible.



Disable

Hotlinking



Hotlinking occurs when other sites directly link to the images on your site from their articles or pages, increasing the load on your server.

You can say that other websites are stealing bandwidth from your server.

As your images become popular, more people will share them and thus, the load on your servers will increase.



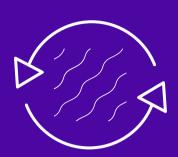
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• • •
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In order to prevent this from happening, insert the following code in your root .htaccess file:

```
/* Prevent image hotlinking in WordPress */
RewriteCond %{HTTP_REFERER} !^$
RewriteCond %{HTTP_REFERER} !^http(s)?://(www.)?
yourwebsite.com [NC]
RewriteCond %{HTTP_REFERER} !^http(s)?://(www.)?
google.com [NC]
RewriteCond %{HTTP_REFERER} !^http(s)?://(www.)?
facebook.com [NC]
RewriteCond %{HTTP_REFERER} !^http(s)?://(www.)?
twitter.com [NC]
RewriteCond %{HTTP_REFERER} !^http(s)?://(www.)?
other-websites-go-here.com [NC]
RewriteRule .(jpg|jpeg|png|gif)$ - [F]
```



Limit Post Revisions



While creating posts on WordPress, each time you click on the 'save draft' button, a draft revision is stored on your site. If not controlled, your WordPress website will store all these versions indefinitely.

So if a post was revised and edited 50 times, 50 versions will be saved on your website!

You can install revision control plugins where you can configure your site to save a minimum of 3-4 versions of a post.

This way, you'll have backups in case you make a mistake and at the same time, your site's backend will become lighter.

You can also limit the number of automatic revisions made while drafting a post.



For this, open the root folder of your WordPress installation. Then, open the wp-config file with any file editor. Insert any of the codes listed below, before the code require_once(ABSPATH. 'wp-settings.php'):

1. LIMIT POST REVISIONS

define ('WP_POST_REVISIONS', 3);

2. INCREASE AUTOSAVE INTERVAL

define('AUTOSAVE INTERVAL', 300); // seconds



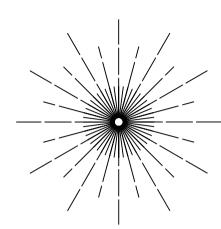




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Resource Minification



It is possible that your website code has extra or redundant characters, duplications, spaces, etc.

Minifying is the process of reducing your file size by eliminating these unnecessary elements.

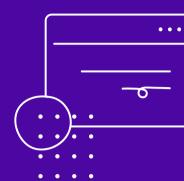
Many page speed testing tools recommend to minify your code script files in order to increase site speed.

You can use plugins like Autoptimize or WP Rocket to minify your CSS and JS files



Regular

Updates



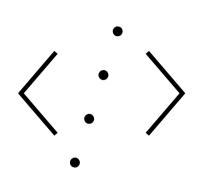
This one's very obvious. Your WordPress version, plugins, themes, and any other third-party extensions should be upto-date.

Outdated versions often slow down and become vulnerable to hacking attacks. So pay attention to updates and don't procrastinate when it comes to this basic WordPress speed optimization step!



Add Expires

Headers



Expires headers tell the browser whether it should request a specific resource from the site's server or grab it from its own cache storage. These reduce the request load on servers.

Moreover, the cached information is fetched faster by browsers, thus reducing your WordPress website's load time.

Insert the following code in your .htaccess root file:

ExpiresActive On
ExpiresByType image/gif
A2592000
ExpiresByType image/png
A2592000
ExpiresByType image/jpg
A2592000
ExpiresByType image/jpeg
A2592000



Reduce GZIP Compression



GZIP is a file format or software that shrinks the size of text-based files like HTML, CSS, JS, etc.

When a browser requests content from a site, it first checks if the site's server GZIP compression enabled by looking for the contentencoding: gzip HTTP header.

If it exists, the web browser will serve the compressed version of the files.

If not, then uncompressed files that take longer to load are displayed.

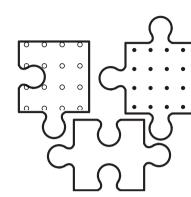
You can install WordPress plugins for GZIP compression.

If you're using W3 cache for caching, then you can enable GZIP compression on that plugin.



Disable

Slow Plugins



If you have a WordPress website, you will employ a number of plugins to increase your site's functionality.

Heavy plugins or ones that are slow to function can affect the speed of your WordPress site. It's important to identify the extensions that are slow, inactive or hindering your site's performance and disable them.

Look for better alternatives. You can install plugins like Query Monitor to detect slow plugins and other performance loopholes.



Finally...

A slow website is a bummer. Your customers will find alternatives if the user experience is poor.

A lot of store owners have now understood that cheaper hosting is a no-no for their eCommerce. A fast loading website is no longer optional. It will help you to stay ahead of others.

Get fully-managed hosting that takes care of speed, security, monitoring with Webscoot.io.

Run on AWS for fixed cost >>







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